

fvset — Declare factor-variable settings

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## Description

`fvset base`, `fvset design`, and `fvset clear` manage factor-variable settings, which identify the base level and specify how to accumulate statistics over levels. `fvset base` declares the base level for each specified variable; the default for factor variables without a declared base level is the lowest value. `fvset design` specifies how the [margins](#) command is to accumulate over the levels of a factor variable. `fvset clear` removes factor-variable settings for each variable in *varlist*. `fvset clear _all` removes all factor-variable settings from all variables.

`fvset report` reports the current factor-variable settings for each variable in *varlist*. `fvset` without arguments is a synonym for `fvset report`.

## Quick start

Set the base category of categorical variable `a1` to 3

```
fvset base 3 a1
```

Set the base category of `a2`, `a3`, and `a4` to each variable's largest observed value

```
fvset base last a2 a3 a4
```

Set the base category of `a5` to the most frequent category

```
fvset base frequent a5
```

Set `a6` to have no base category

```
fvset base none a6
```

Restore the default base category (first) for `a5`

```
fvset base default a5
```

Specify that `margins` should treat `a2` as though it is balanced

```
fvset design asbalanced a2
```

Clear factor-variable settings for `a2` to `a4`

```
fvset clear a2-a4
```

List factor-variable settings for all factor variables

```
fvset report
```

# Syntax

Declare base settings

```
fvset base base_spec varlist
```

Declare design settings

```
fvset design design_spec varlist
```

Clear the current settings

```
fvset clear varlist
```

Report the current settings

```
fvset report [varlist] [ , base(base_spec) design(design_spec) ]
```

| <i>base_spec</i>             | Description                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <code>default</code>         | default base                    |
| <code><u>first</u></code>    | lowest level value; the default |
| <code><u>last</u></code>     | highest level value             |
| <code><u>frequent</u></code> | most frequent level value       |
| <code><u>none</u></code>     | no base                         |
| <code>#</code>               | nonnegative integer value       |

| <i>design_spec</i>             | Description   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <code>default</code>           | default design  |
| <code><u>asbalanced</u></code> | accumulate using $1/k$ , $k$ = number of levels             |
| <code><u>asobserved</u></code> | accumulate using observed relative frequencies; the default |

collect is allowed; see [U] 11.1.10 Prefix commands.

# Options

`base(base_spec)` restricts `fvset report` to report only the factor-variable settings for variables with the specified *base\_spec*.

`design(design_spec)` restricts `fvset report` to report only the factor-variable settings for variables with the specified *design\_spec*.

## Remarks and examples

[stata.com](https://www.stata.com)

### ► Example 1

Using `auto2.dta`, we include factor variable `i.rep78` in a regression:

```
. use https://www.stata-press.com/data/r18/auto2
(1978 automobile data)
```

```
. regress mpg i.rep78, baselevels
```

| Source   | SS         | df | MS         | Number of obs | = | 69     |
|----------|------------|----|------------|---------------|---|--------|
| Model    | 549.415777 | 4  | 137.353944 | F(4, 64)      | = | 4.91   |
| Residual | 1790.78712 | 64 | 27.9810488 | Prob > F      | = | 0.0016 |
|          |            |    |            | R-squared     | = | 0.2348 |
|          |            |    |            | Adj R-squared | = | 0.1869 |
| Total    | 2340.2029  | 68 | 34.4147485 | Root MSE      | = | 5.2897 |

  

| mpg       | Coefficient | Std. err. | t     | P> t  | [95% conf. interval] |          |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| rep78     |             |           |       |       |                      |          |
| Poor      | 0           | (base)    |       |       |                      |          |
| Fair      | -1.875      | 4.181884  | -0.45 | 0.655 | -10.22927            | 6.479274 |
| Average   | -1.566667   | 3.863059  | -0.41 | 0.686 | -9.284014            | 6.150681 |
| Good      | .6666667    | 3.942718  | 0.17  | 0.866 | -7.209818            | 8.543152 |
| Excellent | 6.363636    | 4.066234  | 1.56  | 0.123 | -1.759599            | 14.48687 |
| _cons     | 21          | 3.740391  | 5.61  | 0.000 | 13.52771             | 28.47229 |

We specified the `baselevels` option so that the base level would be included in the output. By default, the first level is the base level. We can change the base level to 2:

```
. fvset base 2 rep78
```

```
. regress mpg i.rep78, baselevels
```

| Source   | SS         | df | MS         | Number of obs | = | 69     |
|----------|------------|----|------------|---------------|---|--------|
| Model    | 549.415777 | 4  | 137.353944 | F(4, 64)      | = | 4.91   |
| Residual | 1790.78712 | 64 | 27.9810488 | Prob > F      | = | 0.0016 |
|          |            |    |            | R-squared     | = | 0.2348 |
|          |            |    |            | Adj R-squared | = | 0.1869 |
| Total    | 2340.2029  | 68 | 34.4147485 | Root MSE      | = | 5.2897 |

  

| mpg       | Coefficient | Std. err. | t     | P> t  | [95% conf. interval] |          |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| rep78     |             |           |       |       |                      |          |
| Poor      | 1.875       | 4.181884  | 0.45  | 0.655 | -6.479274            | 10.22927 |
| Fair      | 0           | (base)    |       |       |                      |          |
| Average   | .3083333    | 2.104836  | 0.15  | 0.884 | -3.896559            | 4.513226 |
| Good      | 2.541667    | 2.247695  | 1.13  | 0.262 | -1.948621            | 7.031954 |
| Excellent | 8.238636    | 2.457918  | 3.35  | 0.001 | 3.32838              | 13.14889 |
| _cons     | 19.125      | 1.870195  | 10.23 | 0.000 | 15.38886             | 22.86114 |

Let's set rep78 to have no base level and fit a cell-means regression:

```
. fvset base none rep78
. regress mpg i.rep78, noconstant
```

| Source   | SS         | df | MS         | Number of obs | = | 69     |
|----------|------------|----|------------|---------------|---|--------|
|          |            |    |            | F(5, 64)      | = | 227.47 |
| Model    | 31824.2129 | 5  | 6364.84258 | Prob > F      | = | 0.0000 |
| Residual | 1790.78712 | 64 | 27.9810488 | R-squared     | = | 0.9467 |
|          |            |    |            | Adj R-squared | = | 0.9426 |
| Total    | 33615      | 69 | 487.173913 | Root MSE      | = | 5.2897 |

| mpg       | Coefficient | Std. err. | t     | P> t  | [95% conf. interval] |          |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| rep78     |             |           |       |       |                      |          |
| Poor      | 21          | 3.740391  | 5.61  | 0.000 | 13.52771             | 28.47229 |
| Fair      | 19.125      | 1.870195  | 10.23 | 0.000 | 15.38886             | 22.86114 |
| Average   | 19.43333    | .9657648  | 20.12 | 0.000 | 17.504               | 21.36267 |
| Good      | 21.66667    | 1.246797  | 17.38 | 0.000 | 19.1759              | 24.15743 |
| Excellent | 27.36364    | 1.594908  | 17.16 | 0.000 | 24.17744             | 30.54983 |



➤ Example 2

By default, margins assumes that factor variables are to be treated asobserved and accumulates a margin by using the observed relative frequencies of the factor levels or the sum of the weights if weights have been specified.

```
. regress mpg i.foreign
```

| Source   | SS         | df | MS         | Number of obs | = | 74     |
|----------|------------|----|------------|---------------|---|--------|
|          |            |    |            | F(1, 72)      | = | 13.18  |
| Model    | 378.153515 | 1  | 378.153515 | Prob > F      | = | 0.0005 |
| Residual | 2065.30594 | 72 | 28.6848048 | R-squared     | = | 0.1548 |
|          |            |    |            | Adj R-squared | = | 0.1430 |
| Total    | 2443.45946 | 73 | 33.4720474 | Root MSE      | = | 5.3558 |

| mpg     | Coefficient | Std. err. | t     | P> t  | [95% conf. interval] |          |
|---------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| foreign |             |           |       |       |                      |          |
| Foreign | 4.945804    | 1.362162  | 3.63  | 0.001 | 2.230384             | 7.661225 |
| _cons   | 19.82692    | .7427186  | 26.70 | 0.000 | 18.34634             | 21.30751 |

```
. margins
Predictive margins                                Number of obs = 74
Model VCE: OLS
Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
```

|       | Delta-method |           | t     | P> t  | [95% conf. interval] |          |
|-------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
|       | Margin       | std. err. |       |       |                      |          |
| _cons | 21.2973      | .6226014  | 34.21 | 0.000 | 20.05616             | 22.53843 |

Let's set `foreign` to always accumulate using equal relative frequencies:

```
. fvset design asbalanced foreign
. regress mpg i.foreign
```

|          |            |    |            |               |   |        |
|----------|------------|----|------------|---------------|---|--------|
| Source   | SS         | df | MS         | Number of obs | = | 74     |
| Model    | 378.153515 | 1  | 378.153515 | F(1, 72)      | = | 13.18  |
| Residual | 2065.30594 | 72 | 28.6848048 | Prob > F      | = | 0.0005 |
|          |            |    |            | R-squared     | = | 0.1548 |
|          |            |    |            | Adj R-squared | = | 0.1430 |
| Total    | 2443.45946 | 73 | 33.4720474 | Root MSE      | = | 5.3558 |

|         | Coefficient | Std. err. | t     | P> t  | [95% conf. interval] |          |
|---------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| foreign | 4.945804    | 1.362162  | 3.63  | 0.001 | 2.230384             | 7.661225 |
| Foreign | 19.82692    | .7427186  | 26.70 | 0.000 | 18.34634             | 21.30751 |
| _cons   |             |           |       |       |                      |          |

```
. margins
Adjusted predictions                                Number of obs = 74
Model VCE: OLS
Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
At: foreign (asbalanced)
```

|       | Delta-method |           | t     | P> t  | [95% conf. interval] |          |
|-------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
|       | Margin       | std. err. |       |       |                      |          |
| _cons | 22.29983     | .6810811  | 32.74 | 0.000 | 20.94211             | 23.65754 |

Suppose that we issued the `fvset design` command earlier in our session and that we cannot remember which variables we set as `asbalanced`. We can retrieve this information by using the `fvset report` command:

```
. fvset report, design(asbalanced)
```

| Variable | Base | Design     |
|----------|------|------------|
| foreign  |      | asbalanced |

□ Technical note

margins is aware of a factor variable’s design setting only through the estimation results it is working with. The design setting is stored by the estimation command; thus changing the design setting between the estimation command and margins will have no effect. For example, the output from the following two calls to margins yields the same results:

```
. fvset clear foreign
. regress mpg i.foreign
```

| Source   | SS         | df | MS         | Number of obs | = | 74     |
|----------|------------|----|------------|---------------|---|--------|
|          |            |    |            | F(1, 72)      | = | 13.18  |
| Model    | 378.153515 | 1  | 378.153515 | Prob > F      | = | 0.0005 |
| Residual | 2065.30594 | 72 | 28.6848048 | R-squared     | = | 0.1548 |
|          |            |    |            | Adj R-squared | = | 0.1430 |
| Total    | 2443.45946 | 73 | 33.4720474 | Root MSE      | = | 5.3558 |

| mpg     | Coefficient | Std. err. | t     | P> t  | [95% conf. interval] |          |
|---------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| foreign |             |           |       |       |                      |          |
| Foreign | 4.945804    | 1.362162  | 3.63  | 0.001 | 2.230384             | 7.661225 |
| _cons   | 19.82692    | .7427186  | 26.70 | 0.000 | 18.34634             | 21.30751 |

```
. margins
Predictive margins                                Number of obs = 74
Model VCE: OLS
Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
```

|       | Delta-method |           | t     | P> t  | [95% conf. interval] |          |
|-------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
|       | Margin       | std. err. |       |       |                      |          |
| _cons | 21.2973      | .6226014  | 34.21 | 0.000 | 20.05616             | 22.53843 |

```
. fvset design asbalanced foreign
. margins
Predictive margins                                Number of obs = 74
Model VCE: OLS
Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
```

|       | Delta-method |           | t     | P> t  | [95% conf. interval] |          |
|-------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
|       | Margin       | std. err. |       |       |                      |          |
| _cons | 21.2973      | .6226014  | 34.21 | 0.000 | 20.05616             | 22.53843 |



Stored results

fvset stores the following in r():

```
Macros
  r(varlist)      varlist
  r(baselist)     base setting for each variable in varlist
  r(designlist)   design setting for each variable in varlist
```

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